

#### Objectives:

- To develop listening skills
- To increase vocabulary
- To increase knowledge of current events
- To provide an authentic learning resource

#### Contents:

- Three news stories
- Vocabulary building activities
- Listening comprehension activities
- Transcripts
- Answer keys

Calgary

October 31, 2016

# News story #1 murder (0:10)

#### Former nurse charged with 8 counts of

#### **Setting the Scene**



Former nurse Elizabeth Tracy Mae Wettlaufer being escorted by police in Woodstock, Ontario (Citynews Toronto/Canadian Press) (CBC file photo)

In Woodstock, Ontario, a former nurse has been charged with murder. She worked in several nursing homes in southern Ontario, and is charged with murdering 8 elderly people in these nursing homes. Nursing homes are residences for elderly people who cannot live alone or with family. They hire medical staff such as nurses to help patients with long-term illnesses.

#### **Pre-listening Questions**

What is a nurse's job? What are some places where nurses work?

Where do the elderly people in your family live?

Are there nursing homes in your home country? Who takes care of elderly people who are sick?



#### Vocabulary

#### Synonym Matching

To help you better understand the story, choose the pair of synonyms (words with similar meaning) that best match each of the vocabulary words. *Answers are in the appendix.* 

<u>Answer</u>		<u>Synonyms</u>
	<b>story</b> former (adj.)	a) hurt/attacked people; casualties
	charges (n.)	b) acts, incidents
	patients (n.)	c) medicine, pill
	counts (n.)	d) study, review
	alleged (adj.)	e) deadly, lethal
	victims (n.)	f) past, earlier
	fatal (adj.)	g) quit, gave up
	dose (n.)	h) suspected, accused
	drug (n.)	i) arrests, blame
	resigned (v.)	j) amount, measured portion
	investigation (n.)	k) sick people, client (of a doctor)

Extra definitions to help you understand the listening: first-degree murder - a killing that was planned

## We encourage you to study these new words using this link: <a href="https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwei">https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwei</a>

You can practice online for free and as many times as you want to. The Quizlet app is a free vocabulary study tool. You can download it to your phone or tablet and practice new vocabulary whenever you have time.

#### **Listening Task**

#### **Answering True/False questions**

Read the following statements. While you listen to the story, decide whether the statements are true or false. Write your answer in the blanks. *Answers are in the appendix.* 

1.	A foreign nurse in Ontario is facing 8 murder charges.
2.	She killed patients in the nursing homes where she worked.
3.	The deaths happened in Woodstock and London between 2007
	and 2013.
4.	Wettlaufer has been charged with first-degree murder.
5.	The victims were between the ages of 76 and 96.
6.	All the patients died from a fatal dose of a drug.
7.	Wettlaufer resigned as a nurse last spring.
8.	She resigned one day after the police started their investigation.
9.	The College of Nurses of Ontario are investigating Wettlaufer.
10	Wettlaufer is currently working as a nurse.

#### **Food for Thought**

What are some possible reasons for why the woman may have killed her patients?

What do you think will happen to this woman?

# News story #2 Alberta government offers free flu shots to residents (1:17)

#### **Setting the Scene**



(Tony Talbot/AP) (CBC File photo)

Every year, the flu virus causes sickness and even death to Canadians. Provincial governments offer free flu shots to residents, so they can avoid getting sick. People need to get these shots every year, because the virus develops and changes. This means that last year's shot may not fully protect people against the newest form of the virus. In Alberta, the free flu shot is available now.

#### **Pre-listening Questions**

What does a vaccination do?
What kinds of illnesses are prevented by vaccination?
Are you vaccinated against any diseases? Which ones?

#### Vocabulary

#### **Sentence Completion**

Learning some of the new words you will hear in the listening will help you understand the news story. Use the vocabulary words below to complete the sentences. *Answers are in the appendix*.

residents (n.)	people who live in a particular place
contagious	can be passed from one person to another
(adj.)	
symptoms (n.)	changes in the body when it is sick
confirmed	shown to be true
(adj.)	
cases (n.)	instances or examples of something
hospitalized	put in a hospital for care
(v.)	
drop-in clinic	a place to see a doctor without making an
(n.)	appointment first
pharmacy (n.)	a store where medicines are sold

l.	Julia thought she was pregnant. Her doctor gave her a blood test, which that she was pregnant.
2.	If you get sick when travelling to a different city in the province, a is a good place to go if you need a doctor.
3.	Most skin problems, like acne and eczema, are not, so you don't need to worry about getting them from a friend.
4.	You can buy simple medicine like cough syrup and headache pills at any
5.	Most people who catch the flu get better on their own, but in some, their body can't get better and they have to be so doctors take care of them.
6.	of some South American countries, like Brazil, are worried about the Zika virus in their area.
7.	Fever, headache, coughing, sore muscles, and a stuffed or runny nose are all of the flu.

## We encourage you to study these new words using this link: <a href="https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwmw">https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwmw</a>

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#### **Listening Activity**

#### Matching

Read the numbers and lengths of time below. As you listen to the audio, complete the sentences by matching the number or amount of time with the correct information that follows.

Answers are in the appendix.

Number/Time		Information	
6 months			how long people will stay contagious once they feel sick
27%			number of people hospitalized
a full day			how long people can be contagious with the flu before they show any symptoms
up to 5 days			age (and older) for people to get free flu shots
5,300			number of people who died
5 years			number of confirmed cases of the flu in Alberta last year
more than 1,600			number of Albertans who got the flu shot last year
62			the number of confirmed cases is the highest in this amount of time

#### **Food for thought**

How do you prevent colds and flu?

When you get the flu, what do you do to get better?

Have you been to a doctor or clinic in Canada? How are they different from your home country?

# News story #3 "Creepy clown" trend causes new Halloween restrictions (2:20)

#### **Setting the Scene**



The "creepy clown" trend involves scary masks, wigs, and face paint (Hannibal/Reuters) (CBC file photo)

Halloween (October 31<sup>st</sup>) is a holiday where people dress in scary costumes for fun. However, there is a new trend in North America, where people dress in scary clown masks and costumes. They go to public places like parks or schools and try to scare people. The clown trend has frightened so many people, so some organizations want to forbid these costumes. They are considered too scary, and too connected with harassment.

#### **Pre-listening Questions**

What do you think of clowns? Do they scare you?

What do you know about Halloween? Have you ever celebrated it?

If you were going to a Halloween party, what costume would you wear? Why?

#### Vocabulary

#### **Matching**

To help you better understand the words in the news story, match the words with their definitions. *Answers are in the appendix*.

<u>Answer</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Defi</u>	<u>nition</u>
	Word costumes	a)	businesses that sell things to customers
	(n.) decorations	b)	causing a feeling that something is wrong or bad
	(n.) retailers (n.) trend (n.)		annoying or bothering wearing clothes that look like a certain person or
	dressing up	e)	thing answered a question or request
	as (v.) strangers	f)	something added to something else to make it
	(n.) responded	f)	look nicer not allowed, forbidden
	(v.) suspicious	h)	something that is currently popular
	(adj.) harassing	i)	clothes that make someone look like a different
	(v.) banned (adj.)	j)	person or thing people you have not met before

#### Extra definitions to help you understand the listening:

**Halloween** – an annual holiday (October 31<sup>st</sup>) when people wear fun or scary costumes

**the public** - the people of a country, state, city, etc.

**criminal charges** - accusations that someone has committed a crime or crimes

We encourage you to study these new words using this link: <a href="https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwsh">https://quizlet.com/\_2pkwsh</a>



#### **Listening Activity**

#### **Multiple Choice**

Read the following sentences. Then, listen to the audio and choose the best answer to complete the sentences. *Answers are in the appendix.* 

1.	It could be hard to find clown and this Halloween.	b. can c. cost	metics / dresses dies / desserts tumes / orations
2.	Some stores like have stopped selling them.	b. Can	te and Barrel adian Tire epy Clown
3.	People have been dressing as clowns and to scare strangers.	b. givi	wing up balloons ng out presents ng out in public
4.	RCMP in Airdrie have responded to calls about creepy clowns.	a. at le b. abo c. arou	ut 8
5.	They have warned people that costumes should only be	cha b. for a	ng criminal rges anyone d for fun
6.	In, schools have sent home letters.	b. Gra	: McMurray nde Prairie est Heights
7.	They say that clown costumes are banned from	lot b. sch	school parking ool property ools and parks

#### **Food for thought**

Why do you think the "creepy clown" trend is happening?

Do you like to be scared? For example, do you watch scary movies or read scary books? In you country, do you have events or holidays where people wear costumes? How is it different from Halloween?

### Transcripts of Weekly news stories

	OCTOBER WEEKLY NEWS STORIES	TIME
Introductio n	Hi, I'm Shannon Scott and this is Learning English with the CBC for October 31st with stories that made news over the past week.	0:00
Story 1	A former nurse in Ontario is facing 8 murder charges after Ontario Provincial Police say she killed patients in the nursing homes where she worked. The deaths happened in Woodstock and London between 2007 and 2014. Elizabeth Wettlaufer has been charged with 8 counts of first degree murder. The alleged victims were between the ages of 75 and 96. Police would not say exactly how they died, but did say all but one died after being given a fatal dose of a drug. Wettlaufer resigned as a nurse on September 30th of this year, one day after police say they started their investigation. The College of Nurses of Ontario says they are investigating Wettlaufer and she is no longer able to work as a nurse.	0:10
Story 2	The government of Alberta is once again offering free flu shots to residents 6 months of age and older. Last year, only 27 per cent of Albertans got the flu shot, and officials say that number is not high enough. The department of health says people can be contagious with the flu for a full day before they show any symptoms. And they will stay contagious for up to five days once they feel sick. Last year, there were more than 5 thousand three hundred confirmed cases of the flu in Alberta. That's the highest number in five years. More than 16-hundred people were hospitalized and 62 died. You can get your free flu shot at drop in clinics, or from your doctor or pharmacy.	1:17
Story 3	It could be hard to find clown costumes and decorations at some stores this Halloween. Some retailers, like Canadian Tire, have stopped selling them because of what's being called the "Creepy Clown" trend. Across North America, people have been dressing up as scary clowns, and going out in public to scare total strangers. RCMP in Airdire say they have responded to at least 10 calls about suspicious	2:20

people dressed up as creepy clowns. They've warned people costumes should only be used for fun, and say anyone harassing the public could face criminal charges. In Fort McMurray, schools have sent home letters telling parents clown costumes are banned from school property.

#### Answer keys

## News story 1 - Former nurse charged with 8 counts of murder (0:10)

#### Vocabulary

<u>Answer</u>	Word from the story	<u>Synonyms</u>
<u><b>f</b></u>	former (adj.)	a) hurt/attacked people; casualties
i	charges (n.)	b) acts, incidents
<u>k</u>	patients (n.)	c) medicine, pill
<u>b</u>	counts (n.)	d) study, review
<u>h</u>	alleged (adj.)	e) deadly, lethal
<u>a</u>	victims (n.)	f) past, earlier
<u>e</u>	fatal (adj.)	g) quit, gave up
i	dose (n.)	h) suspected, accused
<u>c</u>	drug (n.)	i) arrests, blame
g	resigned (v.)	j) amount, measured portion
<u>d</u>	investigation (n.)	k) sick people, client (of a doctor)

#### Listening

- **1.** F A foreign nurse in Ontario is facing 8 murder charges.
- **2.** The killed patients in the nursing homes where she worked.
- **3.** F The deaths happened in Woodstock and London between 2007 and 2013.
- **4. I** Wettlaufer has been charged with first-degree murder.

- **5.** F The victims were between the ages of 76 and 96.
- **6.** E All the patients died from a fatal dose of a drug.
- 7. F Wettlaufer resigned as a nurse last spring.
- **8. T** She resigned one day after the police started their investigation.
- **9.** The College of Nurses of Ontario are investigating Wettlaufer.
- **10. F** Wettlaufer is currently working as a nurse.

## News story 2 - Alberta government offers free flu shots to residents (1:17)

#### Vocabulary

- **1.** Julia thought she was pregnant. Her doctor gave her a blood test, which **confirmed** that she was pregnant.
- **2.** If you get sick when travelling to a different city in the province, a **walk-in clinic** is a good place to go if you need a doctor.
- **3.** Most skin problems, like acne and eczema, are not **contagious**, so you don't need to worry about getting them from a friend.
- **4.** You can buy simple medicine like cough syrup and headache pills at any **pharmacy**.
- **5.** Most people who catch the flu get better on their own, but in some <u>cases</u>, their body can't get better and they have to be <u>hospitalized</u> so doctors take care of them.
- **6.** Residents of some South American countries, like Brazil, are worried about the Zika virus in their area.
- **7.** Fever, headache, coughing, sore muscles, and a stuffed or runny nose are all **symptoms** of the flu.

#### Listening

Number/Time	Info	rmation
6 months		how long people will stay contagious once they feel sick
27%		number of people hospitalized
a full day		how long people can be contagious with the flu before they show any symptoms
up to 5 days		age (and older) for people to get free flu shots
5,300		number of people who died
5 years	B 0	number of confirmed cases of the flu in Alberta last year
more than 1,600		number of Albertans who got the flu shot last year
62		the number of confirmed cases is the highest in this amount of time

## News story 3 - "Creepy clown" trend causes new Halloween restrictions (2:20)

#### **Vocabulary**

<u>Answer</u>	<u>Vocabulary</u>	<u>Definition</u>
<u>i</u>	Word costumes	a) businesses that sell things to customers
<u>f</u>	(n.) decorations	b) causing a feeling that something is wrong or bad
<u>a</u> <u>h</u>	(n.) retailers (n.) trend (n.)	<ul><li>c) annoying or bothering</li><li>d) wearing clothes that look like a certain person or</li></ul>
		thing

<u>d</u>	dressing up	e)	answered a question or request
į	as (v.) strangers	f)	something added to something else to make it
<u>e</u>	(n.) responded	g)	look nicer not allowed, forbidden
<u>b</u>	(v.) suspicious	h)	something that is currently popular
<u>C</u>	(adj.) harassing	i)	clothes that make someone look like a different person or thing
g	(v.) banned (adj.)	j)	people you have not met before

#### Listening

1.	It could be hard to find clown and this Halloween.	b.	cosmetics / dresses candies / desserts costumes / decorations
2.	Some stores like have stopped selling them.	b.	Crate and Barrel Canadian Tire Creepy Clown
3.	People have been dressing as clowns and to scare strangers.	a. b. <mark>c.</mark>	
4.	RCMP in Airdrie have responded to calls about creepy clowns.		at least 10 about 8 around 20
5.	They have warned people that costumes should only be	a. b. <mark>c.</mark>	facing criminal charges for anyone <mark>used for fun</mark>
6.	In, schools have sent home letters.		Fort McMurray Grande Prairie Forest Heights
7.	They say that clown costumes are banned	a.	the school parking

from	lot
	b. school property
	c. schools and parks